# Cost of Housing Analysis <br> Colorado Division of Housing March 1, 2004 

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Value West
A Colosrado Company

# 2003 and 2004 Estimated Housing Costs by County Prepared for the Colorado Division of Housing 

## Introduction

ValueWest, Inc has completed analysis of Colorado County Single Family sales data to determine the cost of housing in sixty-four Colorado Counties. Analysis of data was conducted pursuant to services described in the Proposal for Services which was accepted on February 13, 2004. The purpose of this analysis was to project the cost of housing for three benchmark properties of sizes 1300,1500 and 2000 square feet to the dates of January 1, 2003 and January 1, 2004.

## Methodology

Data used in the analysis came from property records of the 64 Colorado County Assessor's offices. Much of the data was obtained from the 2003 Colorado Property Assessment Study. This study is done annually to ensure statewide compliance with standards set by the State Board of Equalization. The sales period represented by this data was from January 1, 2001 through June 30, 2002. In some cases, where data were not sufficient in numbers, the time frame was extended back in time to a point where at least 30 sales were present.

Since the target dates for this study were beyond the scope of the data, ValueWest used a common method of time trending to adjust the data to the appropriate level of value. A regression analysis was performed on each county data frame using the ratio of assessed value to sale price as the independent variable and the sequential month of sale as the dependent variable. The regression analysis yielded a slope and a $p$-value which was used to determine if the trend was statistically significant and applicable. The slope of the trend line was converted to a percentage of change per month and that rate of change was applied to the sales price in the appropriate increments to effectively adjust the prices to the target dates of the study.

The adjusted sales prices were used to calculate a price per square foot figure for each property in the sample. By using the price per square foot the sample was made more robust against the influence of extreme sales prices. The average and median price per square foot was calculated for each county data set and the projected value was developed by multiplying the calculated median price per square foot for each county by the size of each respective benchmark property.

Projected values were compared and mapped using a GIS application to ensure consistent and logical results. This report contains the results of the analysis as well as a GIS map of Colorado which shows the differences in value on a colored spectrum.

## Colorado Division of Housing <br> Housing Cost Projections <br> Estimates as of January 1, 2003

| County Name | Number of Sales | Median <br> Adjusted Price/SF | Projected Value 1,300 SF Home | Projected <br> Value 1,500 <br> SF Home | Projected <br> Value 2,000 <br> SF Home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | 11838 | \$148.43 | \$192,953 | \$222,638 | \$296,851 |
| Alamosa | 224 | \$62.39 | \$81,108 | \$93,586 | \$124,781 |
| Arapahoe | 18169 | \$141.20 | \$183,558 | \$211,798 | \$282,397 |
| Archuleta | 455 | \$102.20 | \$132,862 | \$153,302 | \$204,403 |
| Baca | 243 | \$29.40 | \$38,221 | \$44,101 | \$58,801 |
| Bent | 135 | \$33.14 | \$43,087 | \$49,716 | \$66,288 |
| Boulder | 8541 | \$179.40 | \$233,224 | \$269,105 | \$358,806 |
| Broomfield | 1225 | \$154.59 | \$200,973 | \$231,892 | \$309,189 |
| Chaffee | 408 | \$115.84 | \$150,598 | \$173,767 | \$231,690 |
| Cheyenne | 72 | \$29.28 | \$38,065 | \$43,921 | \$58,561 |
| Clear Creek | 1150 | \$169.66 | \$220,555 | \$254,487 | \$339,316 |
| Conejos | 282 | \$42.78 | \$55,612 | \$64,168 | \$85,557 |
| Costilla | 224 | \$47.62 | \$61,905 | \$71,429 | \$95,238 |
| Crowley | 33 | \$37.14 | \$48,286 | \$55,714 | \$74,286 |
| Custer | 605 | \$82.26 | \$106,938 | \$123,390 | \$164,520 |
| Delta | 866 | \$84.78 | \$110,214 | \$127,170 | \$169,560 |
| Denver | 11576 | \$184.01 | \$239,209 | \$276,010 | \$368,013 |
| Dolores | 125 | \$33.99 | \$44,185 | \$50,983 | \$67,977 |
| Douglas | 18105 | \$140.19 | \$182,250 | \$210,289 | \$280,385 |
| Eagle | 976 | \$244.65 | \$318,041 | \$366,970 | \$489,293 |
| El Paso | 13318 | \$169.79 | \$220,725 | \$254,682 | \$339,576 |
| Elbert | 556 | \$176.30 | \$229,188 | \$264,448 | \$352,597 |
| Fremont | 1612 | \$86.28 | \$112,163 | \$129,419 | \$172,559 |
| Garfield | 1311 | \$152.65 | \$198,447 | \$228,978 | \$305,304 |
| Gilpin | 144 | \$153.84 | \$199,989 | \$230,757 | \$307,676 |
| Grand | 494 | \$181.48 | \$235,923 | \$272,219 | \$362,958 |
| Gunnison | 1065 | \$151.13 | \$196,465 | \$226,690 | \$302,254 |
| Hinsdale | 27 | \$139.09 | \$180,818 | \$208,636 | \$278,182 |
| Huerfano | 562 | \$49.32 | \$64,113 | \$73,976 | \$98,635 |
| Jackson | 28 | \$61.57 | \$80,042 | \$92,356 | \$123,142 |
| Jefferson | 21349 | \$155.83 | \$202,575 | \$233,741 | \$311,655 |


| County Name | Number of Sales | Median Adjusted Price/SF | Projected Value 1,300 SF Home | Projected Value 1,500 SF Home | Projected <br> Value 2,000 <br> SF Home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kiowa | 35 | \$20.26 | \$26,341 | \$30,393 | \$40,524 |
| Kit Carson | 154 | \$46.81 | \$60,849 | \$70,210 | \$93,614 |
| La Plata | 1273 | \$144.81 | \$188,258 | \$217,220 | \$289,627 |
| Lake | 719 | \$101.89 | \$132,459 | \$152,837 | \$203,783 |
| Larimer | 10467 | \$141.85 | \$184,400 | \$212,769 | \$283,692 |
| Las Animas | 1002 | \$53.75 | \$69,879 | \$80,629 | \$107,506 |
| Lincoln | 71 | \$41.42 | \$53,849 | \$62,134 | \$82,845 |
| Logan | 269 | \$55.52 | \$72,175 | \$83,279 | \$111,039 |
| Mesa | 3679 | \$97.72 | \$127,037 | \$146,581 | \$195,441 |
| Mineral | 114 | \$61.99 | \$80,589 | \$92,988 | \$123,984 |
| Moffat | 3372 | \$62.35 | \$81,055 | \$93,525 | \$124,700 |
| Montezuma | 324 | \$79.87 | \$103,826 | \$119,799 | \$159,733 |
| Montrose | 848 | \$92.22 | \$119,885 | \$138,328 | \$184,438 |
| Morgan | 734 | \$86.99 | \$113,088 | \$130,486 | \$173,981 |
| Otero | 295 | \$54.21 | \$70,473 | \$81,315 | \$108,419 |
| Ouray | 156 | \$129.19 | \$167,951 | \$193,790 | \$258,386 |
| Park | 881 | \$167.33 | \$217,528 | \$250,994 | \$334,659 |
| Phillips | 120 | \$55.66 | \$72,353 | \$83,485 | \$111,313 |
| Pitkin | 353 | \$627.29 | \$815,476 | \$940,934 | \$1,254,579 |
| Prowers | 1033 | \$50.29 | \$65,375 | \$75,433 | \$100,577 |
| Pueblo | 2570 | \$89.68 | \$116,586 | \$134,523 | \$179,364 |
| Rio Blanco | 542 | \$78.52 | \$102,076 | \$117,780 | \$157,040 |
| Rio Grande | 1199 | \$68.69 | \$89,296 | \$103,034 | \$137,378 |
| Routt | 542 | \$177.41 | \$230,633 | \$266,115 | \$354,820 |
| Sagauche | 289 | \$57.07 | \$74,195 | \$85,609 | \$114,146 |
| San Juan | 75 | \$90.26 | \$117,343 | \$135,396 | \$180,528 |
| San Miguel | 107 | \$311.56 | \$405,027 | \$467,339 | \$623,119 |
| Sedgwick | 152 | \$36.08 | \$46,907 | \$54,123 | \$72,164 |
| Summit | 882 | \$256.35 | \$333,258 | \$384,529 | \$512,705 |
| Teller | 1232 | \$132.39 | \$172,102 | \$198,580 | \$264,773 |
| Washington | 607 | \$40.94 | \$53,221 | \$61,409 | \$81,878 |
| Weld | 8502 | \$133.34 | \$173,343 | \$200,012 | \$266,682 |
| Yuma | 1688 | \$41.16 | \$53,504 | \$61,735 | \$82,314 |

## Colorado Division of Housing January 2003 Value Estimates for a 1,500 Square Foot Home

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Colorado Division of Housing
Housing Cost Projections
Estimates as of January 1, 2004

| County Name | Number of Sales | Median Adjusted Price/SF | Projected <br> Value 1,300 <br> SF Home | Projected <br> Value 1,500 <br> SF Home | Projected <br> Value 2,000 <br> SF Home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | 11838 | \$155.72 | \$202,441 | \$233,586 | \$311,448 |
| Alamosa | 224 | \$62.39 | \$81,108 | \$93,586 | \$124,781 |
| Arapahoe | 18169 | \$146.06 | \$189,874 | \$219,085 | \$292,114 |
| Archuleta | 455 | \$102.20 | \$132,862 | \$153,302 | \$204,403 |
| Baca | 243 | \$31.44 | \$40,872 | \$47,159 | \$62,879 |
| Bent | 135 | \$33.14 | \$43,087 | \$49,716 | \$66,288 |
| Boulder | 8541 | \$187.64 | \$243,929 | \$281,457 | \$375,276 |
| Broomfield | 1225 | \$161.55 | \$210,012 | \$242,321 | \$323,095 |
| Chaffee | 408 | \$115.84 | \$150,598 | \$173,767 | \$231,690 |
| Cheyenne | 72 | \$29.28 | \$38,065 | \$43,921 | \$58,561 |
| Clear Creek | 1150 | \$179.17 | \$232,919 | \$268,752 | \$358,336 |
| Conejos | 282 | \$44.64 | \$58,030 | \$66,958 | \$89,278 |
| Costilla | 224 | \$47.62 | \$61,905 | \$71,429 | \$95,238 |
| Crowley | 33 | \$37.14 | \$48,286 | \$55,714 | \$74,286 |
| Custer | 605 | \$85.82 | \$111,570 | \$128,735 | \$171,646 |
| Delta | 866 | \$84.78 | \$110,214 | \$127,170 | \$169,560 |
| Denver | 11576 | \$190.79 | \$248,026 | \$286,183 | \$381,578 |
| Dolores | 125 | \$33.99 | \$44,185 | \$50,983 | \$67,977 |
| Douglas | 18105 | \$147.28 | \$191,465 | \$220,921 | \$294,562 |
| Eagle | 976 | \$244.65 | \$318,041 | \$366,970 | \$489,293 |
| El Paso | 13318 | \$170.50 | \$221,649 | \$255,749 | \$340,999 |
| Elbert | 556 | \$186.98 | \$243,075 | \$280,471 | \$373,961 |
| Fremont | 1612 | \$89.22 | \$115,989 | \$133,833 | \$178,444 |
| Garfield | 1311 | \$156.29 | \$203,175 | \$234,433 | \$312,577 |
| Gilpin | 144 | \$153.84 | \$199,989 | \$230,757 | \$307,676 |
| Grand | 494 | \$181.48 | \$235,923 | \$272,219 | \$362,958 |
| Gunnison | 1065 | \$159.83 | \$207,774 | \$239,740 | \$319,653 |
| Hinsdale | 27 | \$139.09 | \$180,818 | \$208,636 | \$278,182 |
| Huerfano | 562 | \$50.35 | \$65,450 | \$75,519 | \$100,692 |
| Jackson | 28 | \$61.57 | \$80,042 | \$92,356 | \$123,142 |


| County Name | Number of Sales | Median Adjusted Price/SF | Projected <br> Value 1,300 <br> SF Home | Projected <br> Value 1,500 <br> SF Home | Projected <br> Value 2,000 <br> SF Home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jefferson | 21349 | \$165.17 | \$214,723 | \$247,757 | \$330,343 |
| Kiowa | 35 | \$20.26 | \$26,341 | \$30,393 | \$40,524 |
| Kit Carson | 154 | \$46.81 | \$60,849 | \$70,210 | \$93,614 |
| La Plata | 1273 | \$154.28 | \$200,564 | \$231,421 | \$308,561 |
| Lake | 719 | \$107.00 | \$139,100 | \$160,500 | \$214,000 |
| Larimer | 10467 | \$148.97 | \$193,666 | \$223,461 | \$297,948 |
| Las Animas | 1002 | \$56.66 | \$73,659 | \$84,991 | \$113,321 |
| Lincoln | 71 | \$41.42 | \$53,849 | \$62,134 | \$82,845 |
| Logan | 269 | \$55.52 | \$72,175 | \$83,279 | \$111,039 |
| Mesa | 3679 | \$103.68 | \$134,783 | \$155,519 | \$207,358 |
| Mineral | 114 | \$61.99 | \$80,589 | \$92,988 | \$123,984 |
| Moffat | 3372 | \$65.47 | \$85,111 | \$98,205 | \$130,940 |
| Montezuma | 324 | \$79.87 | \$103,826 | \$119,799 | \$159,733 |
| Montrose | 848 | \$96.36 | \$125,268 | \$144,540 | \$192,720 |
| Morgan | 734 | \$90.42 | \$117,546 | \$135,631 | \$180,841 |
| Otero | 295 | \$54.21 | \$70,473 | \$81,315 | \$108,419 |
| Ouray | 156 | \$129.19 | \$167,951 | \$193,790 | \$258,386 |
| Park | 881 | \$172.54 | \$224,303 | \$258,812 | \$345,082 |
| Phillips | 120 | \$55.66 | \$72,353 | \$83,485 | \$111,313 |
| Pitkin | 353 | \$627.29 | \$815,476 | \$940,934 | \$1,254,579 |
| Prowers | 1033 | \$51.99 | \$67,586 | \$77,984 | \$103,979 |
| Pueblo | 2570 | \$92.16 | \$119,809 | \$138,241 | \$184,321 |
| Rio Blanco | 542 | \$81.95 | \$106,532 | \$122,922 | \$163,896 |
| Rio Grande | 1199 | \$70.60 | \$91,774 | \$105,893 | \$141,191 |
| Routt | 542 | \$181.97 | \$236,560 | \$272,954 | \$363,939 |
| Sagauche | 289 | \$57.07 | \$74,195 | \$85,609 | \$114,146 |
| San Juan | 75 | \$95.79 | \$124,522 | \$143,679 | \$191,572 |
| San Miguel | 107 | \$311.56 | \$405,027 | \$467,339 | \$623,119 |
| Sedgwick | 152 | \$38.10 | \$49,525 | \$57,144 | \$76,193 |
| Summit | 882 | \$263.97 | \$343,161 | \$395,955 | \$527,940 |
| Teller | 1232 | \$137.18 | \$178,338 | \$205,774 | \$274,366 |
| Washington | 607 | \$40.94 | \$53,221 | \$61,409 | \$81,878 |
| Weld | 8502 | \$140.44 | \$182,578 | \$210,667 | \$280,889 |
| Yuma | 1688 | \$42.88 | \$55,746 | \$64,322 | \$85,763 |

## Colorado Division of Housing January 2004 Value Estimates for a 1,500 Square Foot Home

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