

## References

- Ards, S., Chung, C., & Myers, S. L. (1998). The effects of sample selection bias on racial differences in child abuse reporting. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 22(2), 103-115.
- Ards, S., Chung, C. & Myers, S. L. (2001). Letter to the editor: Sample selection bias and racial differences in child abuse reporting: Once again. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 25, 7-12.
- Barth, R. P. (1997). Effects of age and race on the odds of adoption versus remaining in long-term out-of-home care. *Child Welfare* 76, 285-308.
- Barth, R. P., J. M. Miller, et al. (2001). *Children of color in the child welfare system: toward explaining their disproportionate involvement in comparison to their numbers in the general population*, School of Social Work, University of North Carolina, 137.
- Bishop, D. & Frazier, C. (1990). *A study of race and juvenile processing in Florida. A report submitted to the Florida Supreme Court Racial and Ethnic Bias Study Commission*.
- Brissett-Chapman, S., & Issacs-Schockley, M. (1997). *Children in social peril: A community vision for preserving family care of African American children and youths*. Washington, D.C.: CWLA Press.
- Britner, P. A., & Mossler, D. (2002). Professionals' decision-making about out-of-home placements following instances of child abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 26, 317-332.
- Bridges, G.S. & Steen, S. (1998). Racial disparities in official assessments of juvenile offenders: Attributional stereotypes as mediating mechanisms. *American Sociological Review*, 63 (August), p. 445-570.
- Cortes, M. (2000). *Over-representation of minorities in the Colorado juvenile justice system: Options and opportunities for action*. Denver, Co: University of Colorado, Denver.
- Coutinho, M. J., & Oswald, D. P. (2000). Disproportionate representation in special education: A synthesis and recommendations. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 9(2), 135-156.
- Cross, T. (2000). Tribal perspectives on over-representation of Indian children in out-of-home care. *Permanency Planning Today*, 1(1), 7-11.
- Devine, P., Coolbaugh, K., and Jenkins, S., (1998). Disproportionate minority confinement: lessons learned from five states. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*, December, 1998. Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice.
- Drake, B., & Zuravin, S. (1998). Bias in child maltreatment reporting: Revisiting the myth of classlessness. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 68(2), 295-304.
- Eckenrode, J., Powers, J., Doris, J., Munsch, J., & Bolger, N. (1988). Substantiation of child abuse and neglect reports. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 56(1), 9-16.
- Elliot, D. (1994). Serious violent offenders: Onset, developmental course and termination. The American Society of Criminology, 1993 Presidential address. *Criminology*, 32(1), p. 1-21.
- Fluke, J. (2001). *Core services: Powerpoint data presentation*. Unpublished manuscript.

- Gammon, R. (2001). Racial and socioeconomic bias in social workers' decisions regarding family reunification. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: Sciences and Engineering*, 61(11-B), 6132.
- Garland, A. F., Ellis-MacLeod, E., Landsverk, J. A., Ganger, W., & Johnson, I. (1998). Minority populations in the child welfare system: The visibility hypothesis reexamined. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 68(1), 142-146.
- Gryzlak, B. M., Wells, S. J., Johnson, M. A., & Ariana, A. (2001). *The role of race in Child Protective Services (CPS) screening decisions*. Paper presented at the Race Matters Forum, Chevy Chase, MD.
- Hamparian, D & Lieber, M. (1997). *Disproportionate confinement of minority juveniles in secure facilities: 1996. National report*. Champaign, IL: Community research Associates.
- Hawkins, D. R., Laub, J. H., Lauritsen, HJ. L., & Cother, L. (2000). Race, ethnicity, and serious and violent juvenile offending. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*, June, 2000. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice.
- Hill, R. B. (2001a). *The role of race in foster care placements*. Paper presented at the Race Matters Forum, Chevy Chase, MD.
- Hill, R. B. (2001b). *The role of race in parental reunification*. Paper presented at the Race Matters Forum, Chevy Chase, MD.
- Hsia, H. M. & Hamparian, D. (1998) Disproportionate minority confinement: 1997 update. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*. Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice.
- Lawrence-Webb, C. (1997). African American children in the modern child welfare system: a legacy of the Flemming Rule. *Child Welfare* 76(1),: 9-30.
- Levine, M., Doueck, H., Freeman, J. B. & Compaan, C. (1996). African-American families and child protection. *Children and Youth Services Review* 18, 693-711.
- Lindsey, D. (1994). *The welfare of children*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Males, M. & Macallair, D. (2000). *The color of justice: An analysis of juvenile adult court transfers in California*. Los Angeles, CA: Building Blocks for Youth.
- McPhatter, A. R. (1997). Cultural competence in child welfare: What is it? How do we achieve it? What happens without it? *Child Welfare*, 76(1), 255-278.
- Minnesota Department of Human Services. (2002). *Study of outcomes for African American Children in Minnesota's Child Protection System* (Senate File 4, Section 15). St. Paul, MN.
- Myers, S. L. (1993). Measuring and detecting discrimination in the post-civil rights era. *Race and ethnicity in research methods*. J. H. Stanfield and R. Dennis. Newbury Park, CA, Sage Publications: 172-197.
- Morton, T. D. (1999) The increasing colorization of America's child welfare system: The over-representation of African American children. *Policy and Practice*, 57 (4), p. 23-30.
- Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (1995). *Minorities and the juvenile justice system: Research summary*. Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice.
- Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (1999). *Minorities and the juvenile justice system*. Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice.

- NCCAN. (2001). *Overrepresentation and disproportionate representation of minorities in child welfare: Selected articles*.
- Needell, B., Cuccaro-Alamin, S., Brookhart, A., & Lee, S. (1999). Transitions from AFDC to child welfare in California. *Children and Youth Services Review* 21(9/10), 815-841.
- Potter, C. & Klein-Rothschild, S.K. (2002). Getting home on time: Predictors of timely permanence among young children. *Child Welfare*, 81(2), 123-150.
- Roberts, D. (2002). *Shattered bonds: The color of child welfare*. New York: Basic Civitas Books.
- Rolock, N., & Testa, M. F. (2001). *Indicated child abuse and neglect reports: Is the investigation process racially biased?* Paper presented at the Race Matters Forum, Chevy Chase, MD
- Sedlak, A. J., & Broadhurst, D. D. (1996). *Third national incidence study of child abuse and neglect*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect.
- Snyder, and Sickmund (1999). *Juvenile offenders and victims: 1999 National report..* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice.
- Stehno, S. M. (1982). Differential treatment of minority children in service systems. *Social Work* 27(1): 39-46.
- Testa, M. F. (2001). *The changing significance of race and kinship for achieving permanency for foster children*. Paper presented at the Race Matters Forum, Chevy Chase, MD.
- University of Minnesota. (2000). *Breaking the silence: A candid discussion on the disproportionality of African American children in out-of-home placement. Proceedings of the Gamble/Skogmo Lecture and Issues Forum* [Web paper]. University of Minnesota. Retrieved, from the World Wide Web: <http://www.che.unm.edu/SSW/cascw/pdf/2001%PROCEEDINGS.pdf>
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth and Families. (2000). *Child Maltreatment 1998*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth and Families. (2001). *Child Maltreatment 1999*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- W. K. Kellogg Foundation. (n.d.). *Families for kids of color: A special report on challenges and opportunities*. Retrieved, from the World Wide Web: <http://www.wkkf.org/pubs/YouthED/Pub616.pdf>
- Waldfoegel, J. (1998). *The future of child protection: How to break the cycle of abuse and neglect*. Cambridge, MA, Harvard University Press.
- Whaley, A. L. (1998). Racism in the provision of mental health services: A social-cognitive analysis. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 68(1), 47-57.
- Wiebush, R., Freitag, R., & Baird, C. (2001). Preventing delinquency through improved child protection services. *OJJDP Juvenile Justice Bulletin*.
- Zuravin, S., & DePanfilis, D. (1997). Factors affecting foster care placement of children receiving child protective services. *Social Work Research* 21(1), 34-42.