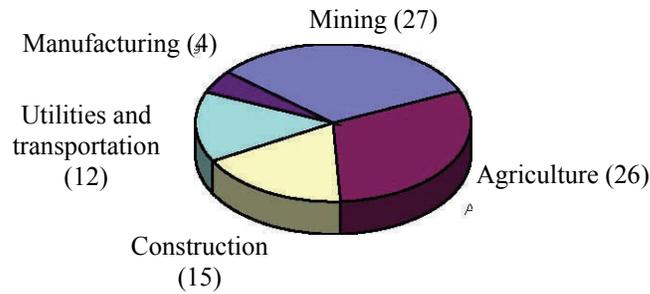


**Many dangers are present in an agricultural environment that can cause death, injury or disability, making agricultural work among one of the most dangerous jobs available.**

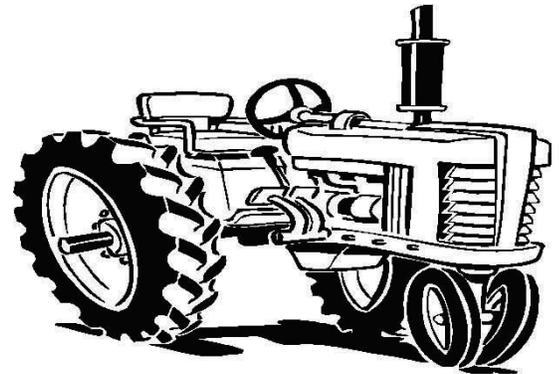
Death Rate/100,000



### ***Working Safely Around Agricultural Equipment***

Working in an agricultural environment requires the use of a wide variety of equipment that can be dangerous if the correct precautions are not taken.

- Inspect the machinery
- Avoid loose fitting clothing and jewelry
- Examine the area before starting equipment
- Leave the guards on
- Use lockout/blockout procedures
- Make it a rule to stay clear of unshielded moving parts
- Never permit riders on equipment
- If you are ill, on medication, stay off equipment
- Practice good housekeeping
- Use hand signals in high noise situations
- Strive to set an example of safe, efficient work practices



### ***Working Safely Around Tractors***

Accidents involving tractors are the leading cause of agricultural injuries. Most of these accidents can be avoided with a working knowledge of the causes.

- On ROPS equipped tractor, wear the seat belt
- Inspect your tractor regularly
- Reduce tractor speed when turning
- Avoid ditches, steep banks, and holes
- Never allow riders
- When tractor is stuck, get help from another tractor
- Hitch only to drawbar or designed hitch points
- Watch tractor size compared to job
- Articulated tractors need special attention
- Set brake, turn off engine, and disengage PTO when tractor is stopped for adjustments
- Use common sense. No horseplay, racing, stunts

## ***Defensive Driving for Farm Vehicles***

Farm vehicles are not designed for travel on roadways, so when it is necessary to drive on the road special care should be taken.

- Make sure vehicle is roadworthy -brakes, lights, slow moving vehicle sign -escort vehicles: wide vehicles or loads
- Yield as often as possible
- Wear seatbelt
- In high noise situation, use hand signals
- Be extra cautious at intersections
- Do not drive if physically or mentally unprepared -very tired, on medication, emotionally upset
- Stay alert to dangers

## ***Working Safely Around Farm Animals***

Under certain circumstances farm animals can behave unpredictably. Certain precautions should be taken to reduce the risk of injury.

- Approach animals cautiously
- Unlike swine, do not use gates or boards to separate cows and horses
- Leave yourself an escape route
- Sick or hurt animals can spread diseases and are unpredictable
- Use extra caution with female animals with young, during breeding, or in strange locations or situations
- Maintain good lighting and housekeeping
- Expect the unexpected



## ***Working Safely Around Electricity***

Electricity can be deadly, so precautions must be taken to prevent accidents.

- Repair, replace or discard faulty equipment when a hazard is recognized
- Wear protective gear when working with electricity
- Inspect electrical tools regularly
- Inspect power cords
- Do not misuse extension cords
- Make sure electrical equipment is grounded
- Watch out for overhead power lines
- Never put water on an electrical fire
- Practice good housekeeping

**For Further Reading:** OSHA Web Site <http://www.osha.gov/>

### **For Further Information Contact:**

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