



STANDARDS FOR HOMELESS YOUTH SHELTERS

**ISSUED BY:
DIVISION OF CHILD CARE
COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES**

**1575 Sherman Street
Denver, Colorado 80203-1714
303-866-5958**

The *General Rules for Child Care Facilities* (Commodity No. 615-82-14-0119) apply to all child care facilities licensed by the Division of Child Care, Colorado Department of Human Services.

The *General Rules*, as well as all the rules regulating child care facilities licensed by the Division of Child Care, may be purchased from the State Forms and Publications Center, 4999 Oakland Street, Denver, CO 80239, 303-370-2165.

The rules in this book are the same rules published in the *Colorado Code of Regulations*. A copy of the *Colorado Code* is available for inspection through the State Board of Human Services, Colorado Department of Human Services, 1575 Sherman Street, Denver, CO 80203, 303-866-5700.

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7.715 STANDARDS FOR HOMELESS YOUTH SHELTERS**7.715.1 INTRODUCTION**

All rules in Section 7.715 will be known and hereinafter referred to as the Standards for Homeless Youth Shelters.

7.715.11 Policy of the Colorado Department of Human Services

It is the policy of the Colorado Department of Human Services (“the Department”) to promote the provision of safe and adequate care of youth in an environment designed to meet the physical, emotional, cognitive and social needs of the youth at those times in the life of such youth when the youth’s family of origin is unable or unwilling to provide adequate care. It is also the policy of the Department to require care providers to meet standards and conditions for the well being and protection of the youth in their care. In furtherance of the foregoing policy considerations, the proper enforcement of these rules requires thorough and ongoing appraisal of the youth care shelter where care is provided, the staff members providing the care, and the nature and quality of the care provided.

7.715.12 Definitions

- A. A homeless youth shelter (“the shelter”) means a facility that, in addition to other services it may provide, provides services and temporary shelter for a period of three days or more to homeless youth.
- B. A homeless youth (“youth”) means a youth who is at least 15 years of age but is less than 18 years of age and meets the statutory definition of a homeless youth pursuant to Section 26-5.7-102 (2), C.R.S.
- C. A staff member of the shelter as used in these rules includes staff that work time-limited work shifts and do not live at the shelter on a permanent basis.
- D. Religion when used in these regulations includes traditional religious beliefs and spiritual beliefs such as those of Native Americans.

7.715.2 MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS**7.715.21 Governing Body**

- A. The governing body is the individual, partnership, corporation or association in whom the ultimate authority and legal responsibility is vested for the conduct of the shelter.
- B. When the governing body does not include a board of directors, there shall be an advisory committee of at least two other individuals who act in an advisory capacity to the governing body. The names of the advisory committee members shall be disclosed to the Department. The advisory committee shall meet at regularly-stated intervals.
- C. Minutes of the advisory committee or the board of directors shall be maintained. The minutes shall be available to the Department upon request, except that the minutes containing confidential personnel information need not be shared with the Department.
- D. The functions of the governing body shall include:
 - 1. The appointment of an administrator who shall be responsible, according to established performance criteria, to the governing body, and shall delegate to him/her the executive authority and responsibility for the administration of the shelter according to its defined purpose.
 - 2. The formulation and regularly-planned review of policies and procedures to be followed by the shelter.

3. The provision of necessary facilities, adequate financing, qualified personnel, services, and program functions for the welfare and safety of youth in accordance with these standards.

7.715.22 Fiscal Management

- A. A shelter shall demonstrate that it is financially sound and manages its financial affairs prudently. All funds disbursed by the shelter shall be expended in accordance with the program objectives as specified by the governing body.
- B. A shelter shall demonstrate fiscal accountability through regular recording of its finances.

7.715.23 Insurance

- A. Every shelter shall carry public liability insurance. The applicant or licensee shall submit the amount of the insurance and the name and the address of the insurance agency providing the insurance for the shelter. Information about the insurance should be maintained at the shelter.
- B. Facilities operating their own transportation vehicles shall carry insurance in compliance with the minimum limits as required by the Colorado Revised Statutes.
- C. The shelter shall carry workman's compensation and unemployment insurance as required by law.

7.715.3 HUMAN RESOURCES

7.715.31 Administrative Staff

- A. Administrator

The on-site administrator of a shelter shall be qualified as follows:

1. The administrator shall have received a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university and have three years of verified experience in the human services field, two of which were in a supervisory or administrative position; or

The administrator shall have received a master's degree and have two years of verified experience in the human services field, one of which was in a supervisory or administrative position.

2. The administrator shall assume the following duties:
 - a. Overall direction and responsibility for the youth, program, shelter, and fiscal management.
 - b. Overall direction and responsibility for supervision of adequate staff.
 - c. The selection and training of a capable staff member who can assume responsibility for management of the shelter in the administrator's absence.
 - d. The establishment of relationships and contact maintenance with allied agencies, services, and resources within the community.

- B. Assistant or Acting Administrator

1. In each youth care shelter, there shall be a specifically designated staff member, age 21 or over, capable of acting as a substitute for the administrator during his/her absence. The duties and responsibilities of the substitute administrator shall be clearly defined in order to avoid confusion and conflict among other staff and youth.

2. If the administrator is regularly absent from the shelter more than 50 percent of his/her working hours, an assistant administrator shall be appointed who meets the same qualifications as the administrator found at Section 7.715.31, A.

C. Administrative Coverage

1. The Department shall be notified in writing when a possible change in administrator is anticipated or at the time there is a change in administrator. Documents verifying the qualifications of the acting/interim or new administrator, including official transcripts and documents verifying work experience, shall be submitted to the Department.
2. The administrator or the staff member to whom the administrator has delegated responsibility shall be available at all times.

7.715.32 Youth Care Staff

- A. Each youth care staff shall be at least 21 years of age and have completed two years of college education. A high school diploma or equivalent and one year's experience in the human services field may be substituted for the required college.
- B. Each peer counselor shall be at least 17 years old and shall work directly under the supervision of a youth care staff in activities specified by the youth care staff or with the approval of the shelter director.
- C. Relief staff shall have the same qualifications as regularly assigned youth care staff.
- D. There shall be one staff member that has basic knowledge and understanding of nutrition, food purchasing, menu planning, food handling, preparation, and storage.

7.715.33 Youth Care Staff-to-Youth Ratios

- A. There shall be a minimum of one (1) adult qualified as a youth care staff on duty and one (1) adult on call who can be summoned at all times when there is one youth or more at the shelter.
- B. At night there shall be at least one awake staff person within each physically separate building, and within hearing of youth, and a second person who can be immediately summoned in case of emergency.
- C. The ratio of youth care staff to youth in care shall be dependent on the needs of the youth but there shall always be at least 2 staff persons present when youth are present. The ratio of such staff shall not be less than the following schedule except when transporting youth in vehicles (see Section 7.715.87):

Age of Youth	Waking Hours	Sleeping Hours
15 years and over	1 staff member 20 youth	1 staff member 20 youth

7.715.34 Volunteers and Students

- A. If volunteers or students are used by a shelter, the administration shall define specifically the services to be given by that individual.
- B. Volunteers and students who are assigned to work directly with the youth shall:
 1. Be subject to reference checks similar to those performed for employment applicants.
 2. Be in good general health. The shelter has the right to contact the individual's physician.

C. Volunteers and students shall be:

1. Directly supervised by a paid staff member.
2. Oriented and trained in the philosophy of the shelter, confidential nature of their work, and the specific job which they are to do, prior to assignment.

7.715.35 Medical and Health Staff

A shelter shall have a primary physician or Family Nurse Practitioner (FNP) licensed in Colorado, available to establish and maintain the health and medical plan and procedures of the shelter. This person must be present on-site at least weekly. All medical staff, whether employed by the shelter, or whether their services are purchased or volunteered, shall be licensed and responsible to the primary physician or FNP for the medical aspects of their job.

7.715.36 Case Management Staff and Other Professional Staff

A. Case management shall be provided by:

1. A qualified professional having a master's degree in social work, psychology, or child development from an accredited college or university. This professional shall have two years of treatment-oriented experience, or
2. A designated member of the staff, who shall have a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university with a major in behavioral science, human services or related fields, and three years experience in working with youth, or a designated member of the staff, who shall have at least five years verified full-time experience working with homeless or runaway youth; and for whom there is an effective arrangement for consultation from a qualified professional as described above.
3. The qualified professional, as specified in Section 7.715.36, A, 1, may be a full-time or part-time employee of the shelter, a staff member of a recognized agency, or an individual with which the shelter has a contract to provide the necessary services and/or consultation.
4. The ratio of case management staff to youth shall be dependent on the type of shelter and the needs of the youth therein, but there shall be at least one full-time case management staff member for every twenty (20) youth, or a part-time staff member assigned for a fraction thereof.

B. The case management staff shall be responsible for providing case management services as stated at Section 7.715.42, B.

C. Youth in need of specific individual therapy shall be referred to an appropriate treatment provider.

7.715.37 General Requirements for All Staff

- A. The shelter shall provide adequate numbers of staff to assure the health and safety and the proper care and treatment of the youth in care.
- B. All staff in the shelter shall demonstrate an interest in, and a knowledge of, youth and a concern for their proper care and well-being.
- C. The shelter shall have written screening procedures and make reasonable efforts to evaluate the overall emotional health and stability of each applicant and/or staff member. Procedures should include exploring for any history of youth battering, youth abuse, youth molestation, youth neglect, or previous criminal convictions.

- D. Each staff member, including part-time staff and substitute staff, shall have on file at the shelter verification of tuberculin status. If the staff member has a certificate of previous negative testing, the testing does not need to be repeated. If there is no certificate, the testing needs to be completed prior to employment or certification.
- E. A staff member who, upon examination or as a result of tests, shows indication of a physical condition which could be hazardous to a youth, other staff, or self, or which would prevent performance of duties, shall not be assigned or returned to his/her position until the condition has cleared to the satisfaction of the examining physician or nurse practitioner.

7.715.38 Personnel Policy, Orientation, and Training

- A. The shelter shall have a comprehensive written plan for the recruitment, hiring or certification, orientation, ongoing training, and professional development of staff.
 - 1. The shelter shall have an introductory training and orientation program for all staff. This program shall include orientation to emergency and safety procedures and the general and specific duties and responsibilities of the job.
 - 2. The shelter shall maintain written documentation of specific in-service training held, staff participating, the hours involved, and/or other on-going training activities in which staff were involved. Activities related to supervision of the staff members' routine tasks shall not be considered training activities for the purpose of this requirement.
- B. The shelter shall document that all staff receive appropriate training in the following areas:
 - 1. The shelter's emergency and safety procedures, including but not limited to fire evacuation drills, tornado drills, where appropriate, and flood evacuation drills, where appropriate, on at least a semiannual basis.
 - 2. Universal precautions regarding safe work practices to prevent exposure to blood and bodily fluids.
 - 3. The principles and practices of working with youth.
 - 4. The shelter's administrative procedures and overall program goals.
 - 5. Acceptable behavior management techniques, including appropriate discipline in accordance with shelter policies and these rules.
 - 6. Appropriate professional boundaries (both physical and emotional) between staff and youth while in placement at the shelter and after discharge.
 - 7. Positive and constructive methods of dealing with the youth including but not limited to physical structuring of the environment and de-escalation of crisis situations.
 - 8. Annual review of these regulations by all appropriate staff members of the shelter.
 - 9. All staff must have twenty-clock hours of on-going job specific training a year. Training may include areas listed above.

7.715.4 PROGRAM

7.715.41 Program Description

- A. The shelter shall have a written overall program description for the shelter.
- B. The written description shall address at least the following areas:

1. Case Management Provided
2. Family counseling
3. Education
4. Shelter provided (housing, food, clothing)

7.715.42 Case Management Services

- A. A staff member qualified as stated at Section 7.715.36, A, shall be assigned the responsibility for case management for each youth.
- B. Each individual assigned the responsibility of providing case management services for a youth shall:
 1. Participate actively in the treatment planning, discharge and after care planning.
 2. Assure that appropriate information concerning the youth and her/his background is shared with other staff members who deal with the youth regularly and to maintain communication with parents, guardians, if available, and with the individual or agency responsible for discharge planning and follow-up care of the youth, if applicable.
 3. Assure that the plan developed for each youth is implemented, and documented in the youth's file.

7.715.43 Admission Policy and Procedures

- A. Admission of a youth shall be in keeping with the stated purpose of the homeless youth shelter and shall be limited to those youth for whom the shelter is qualified by staff, program, equipment, and needs of youth already in residence to provide care deemed necessary. Care must be provided in the least restrictive, most appropriate setting in order to meet the youth's needs.
- B. Each shelter shall have a written admission policy which at a minimum must include:
 1. The policies and procedures related to intake.
 2. The age range and sex of youth accepted for care.
 3. The needs, problems, situations or patterns best addressed by the shelter's program.
 4. The anticipated criteria, problems, situations, and patterns that would result in the shelter requesting removal of a youth.
 5. A statement regarding the religious orientation or affiliation of the shelter, and of the religious activities at the shelter, if any.
 6. A statement regarding any charges or costs for services that may be expected from the youth, the youth's family or others who may be responsible for the youth.
- C. The shelter shall accept a youth into care only after a preliminary assessment and screening of presenting problems in areas such as social, physical health, mental health.
- D. Upon admission of a youth to a shelter, the shelter shall provide all necessary services pursuant to Section 26-5.7-106(2), C.R.S.

- E. Within 24 hours of arrival at the shelter, a youth shall be given an orientation to the shelter, consistent with the youth's age and ability to participate, which includes at least the following:
1. Tour of the shelter and instruction on fire alarm and fire evacuation procedures, escape routes and exits.
 2. The rules/regulations of the shelter.
 3. Procedures affecting the youth's behavior, including limiting or restricting a youth's rights where allowed, the type of discipline used in the shelter, and consequences for certain behaviors.
 4. The complete youth's rights and youth's grievance procedures as developed by the shelter or by the certifying authority.
- F. Within 48 hours following admission to the shelter, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays, and pursuant to Section 26-5.7-105 (2), C.R.S., the director of the shelter shall provide the youth and the youth's parent with a written statement identifying:
1. The availability of counseling services;
 2. The availability of longer term residential arrangements; and
 3. The possibility of referral to the county department.
- G. Within 2 weeks following admission a placement agreement shall be developed with the involvement of the youth, and if possible, the youth's parent or the legal guardian(s). Where the involvement of any of these is not feasible or desirable, the reasons for the exclusion shall be recorded by the shelter. The placement agreement shall include at least the following information:
1. Discussion of the youth's and the parent's or guardian's expectations regarding: family contact, reconciliation and involvement; how family contact and involvement are to occur, the nature and goals of care, the anticipated planned discharge date and the plan for the youth following discharge.
 2. A delineation of the respective roles and responsibilities of all agencies and persons involved with the youth and his/her family.
 3. Legal status or custody of the youth.
 4. If a youth is placed by a Colorado county department of social services, the appropriate state form or contract shall be completed. This form or contract may provide some of the required authorizations.

7.715.44 Youth Rights

- A. The shelter shall have written policies and procedures that address and ensure the availability of each of the following core rights for youth in residence. These rights may not be restricted or denied by the shelter.
1. Every youth has the right to enjoy freedom of thought, conscience cultural and ethnic practice, and religion.
 2. Every youth has the right to a reasonable degree of privacy.
 3. Every youth has the right to have his or her opinions heard and considered, to the greatest extent possible, when any decisions are being made affecting his/her life.
 4. Every youth has the right to receive appropriate and reasonable adult guidance, support and supervision.

5. Every youth has the right to be free from physical abuse or neglect and inhumane treatment. Every youth has the right to be protected from all forms of sexual exploitation.
 6. Every youth has the right to receive adequate, appropriate, and timely emergency medical care.
 7. Every youth has the right to receive adequate and appropriate food, clothing, and housing.
 8. Every youth has the right to live in clean, safe surroundings.
 9. Every youth has the right to participate in an educational program that will maximize his/her potential in accordance with existing law.
 10. Every youth has the right to communicate with others outside the shelter, such as a parent or guardian, caseworker, attorney or guardian ad litem, current therapist, physician, religious advisor, and, if appropriate, probation officer.
- B. The following youth's rights may be limited to reasonable periods during the day or restricted according to written policies of the shelter to ensure the protection of the youth, staff, and program from unreasonable and unnecessary intrusions and disruptions and from health and safety hazards.
1. Every youth has the right to have access to letter-writing materials, including postage, and to have staff members of the shelter assist him/her if unable to write, prepare, and mail correspondence.
 2. Every youth has the right to have access to telephones to both make and receive local emergency telephone calls.
- C. Written policies that restrict or limit a youth's rights as listed at Section 7.715.44, B, must include at a minimum the requirement that the shelter notify the youth at the time of admission of any policy that would limit or restrict a youth's rights. The notification must be communicated in a language or mode of communication the youth can understand and, if possible, be signed by the youth.
- D. If the shelter enforces any restrictions upon the youth's rights as listed at Section 7.715.44, B, the shelter must, in compliance with the written policy and procedure of the shelter
1. Inform the youth in a language or mode of communication the youth can understand, of the conditions of and reasons for restriction or termination of his/her rights.
 2. Place a written report summarizing the conditions of and reasons for restriction, denial, or termination of the youth's rights in that youth's case record along with information about if or when the youth's right(s) can be restored. This Information must be made available to the youth upon request.
 3. When a restriction of a youth's rights affects another youth at the shelter, the youth shall be informed, in a language or mode of communication the individual can understand, of the conditions of and reasons for the action.

7.715.45 Youth's Grievance Procedure

- A. The shelter must establish a written grievance procedure that provides adequate due process safeguards, spells out the appeal process, and assures that youth and parent(s) or guardian(s) are entitled to report any grievance and shall not be subject to any adverse action as a result of filing the grievance.
1. The shelter must follow grievance procedures without alteration, interference, or unreasonable delay.
 2. If a grievance is filed with the shelter, the grievance shall be recorded in the youth's record along with the investigation findings and resulting action taken by the shelter.

- B. A list of the youth's rights and the grievance procedures must be provided and explained to the youth and the parent or guardian in a language or manner of communication that they can understand.

7.715.46 Discipline

- A. The shelter shall have written policies and procedures regarding discipline that must be explained to all youth, parent(s), guardian(s), staff, and placing agencies. These policies must include positive responses to a youth's appropriate behavior.
- B. Discipline shall be constructive or educational in nature and may include talking with the youth about the situation, praise for appropriate behavior, diversion, separation from the problem situation, and withholding privileges.
- C. Basic rights shall not be denied as a disciplinary measure.
- D. Youth in care at the shelter shall not discipline other residents.
- E. A shelter shall prohibit all cruel and unusual discipline including, but not limited to, the following:
1. Any type of physical hitting or any type of physical punishment inflicted in any manner upon the body of the youth such as spanking, striking, swatting, punching, shaking, biting, hair pulling, roughly handling a youth, striking with an inanimate object, or any humiliating or frightening method of discipline to control the actions of any youth or group of youth.
 2. Discipline that is designed to, or likely to, cause physical pain.
 3. Physical exercises such as running laps, push-ups, or carrying heavy rocks, bricks, lumber or other heavy items when used solely as a means of punishment.
 4. Assignment of physically strenuous or harsh work that could result in harm to the youth.
 5. Requiring or forcing a youth to take an uncomfortable position such as squatting or bending, or requiring a youth to stay in a position for an extended length of time such as standing with nose to the wall, holding hands over head, or sitting in a cross-legged position on the floor, or requiring or forcing a youth to repeat physical movements when used solely as a means of punishment.
 6. Group discipline except in accordance with the shelter's written policy and these rules.
 7. Verbal abuse or derogatory remarks about the youth, his/her family, his/her race, religion, or cultural background.
 8. Denial of any essential/basic program service solely for disciplinary purposes. This does not prohibit the shelter from requesting the youth to leave the shelter because of inappropriate behavior.
 9. Deprivation of meals or snacks to a youth that has not been requested to leave the shelter.
 10. Releasing noxious, toxic, or otherwise unpleasant sprays, mists, or aerosol substances in proximity to the youth's face.
 11. Denial of sleep.
 12. Requiring the youth to remain silent for a period of time inconsistent with the youth's age, developmental level, or medical condition.

13. Denial of shelter, clothing or bedding to a youth that has not been requested to leave the shelter.
14. Withholding of emotional response or stimulation.
15. Isolating a youth in a locked room for discipline.
16. Use of physical or mechanical restraint as discipline for a youth.

7.715.47 Non-Discrimination

In compliance with Section 7.701.14, the shelter shall not discriminate against a youth based upon race, religion, age, gender or disability.

7.715.48 RELIGION AND CULTURE

- A. The shelter shall demonstrate consideration for, and sensitivity to, the cultural and religious backgrounds of youth in care.
- B. Youth in care at the shelter shall be allowed and encouraged to celebrate their cultural and religious holidays.
- C. A youth may be invited to participate in religious and cultural activities of the shelter.
- D. A youth shall not be coerced or forced to participate in the religious activities of a shelter or to attend religious services.
- E. Any form of religious or cultural intervention used by the shelter to control or change a youth's behavior, or treat or heal a medical condition, must be approved, in writing, by the legal guardian(s) of the youth prior to the use of the intervention.
- F. A shelter cannot deny medical care to a youth because of religious beliefs.

7.715.5 PERSONAL CARE OF THE YOUTH

7.715.51 Medical and Health Services

- A. The shelter shall ensure the availability of emergency medical care for each youth in care.
- B. Whenever indicated, a youth shall be referred to an appropriate specialist for either further assessment or treatment.
- C. At all times there shall be first aid supplies readily available at the shelter and at least one (1) person present at the shelter or with the youth who is certified in first aid, or the equivalent, and CPR for all ages of youth in care.
- D. The shelter, in conjunction with the parent(s) or guardian(s), shall make every effort to ensure that a youth needing corrective devices such as glasses, hearing aids, etc., is provided with the necessary equipment.
- E. In a potentially life.-threatening situation, the shelter shall refer the youth's care to the appropriate medical and legal authority.
- F. Administration of any medication at the shelter shall be done only by a person licensed and authorized by law and administered according to the written policies of the shelter.
- G. All medication to be administered must be kept in a clean storage area inaccessible to the youth and stored according to pharmacy instructions.

H. All prescribed medications shall be administered only upon the written prescription of a physician.

7.715.6 FOOD, NUTRITION, PERSONAL HYGIENE, DAILY ROUTINE CLOTHING AND PERSONAL BELONGINGS

7.715.61 Food and Nutrition

- A. The shelter shall provide nutritious foods in the variety and amounts as appropriate for the age, appetite, and activity of each youth in care.
- B. At least three nourishing, wholesome, well-balanced meals a day shall be offered at regular intervals.
- C. Menus shall be planned at least one week at a time, shall be dated, posted and filed for at least one month.
- D. Youth shall be encouraged to eat a variety of the food served but shall not be subjected to undue coercion, including forced feeding, or punished for refusal to eat.
- E. All food shall be from sources considered satisfactory by the health authority. All foods shall be stored, prepared, and served in such a manner as to be clean, and wholesome.
- F. Youth must not be given foods that are contrary to their religious beliefs, or of their family, or are known to cause an allergic reaction or a health hazard.
- G. Water shall be readily accessible to youth by means of an approved water fountain or single-service cups.
- H. Common drinking cups shall not be permitted.

7.715.62 Personal Hygiene and Daily Routine

- A. The shelter shall establish procedures to ensure that youth receive training in good habits of personal care, hygiene, and grooming appropriate to their age, gender, race and culture.
- B. There shall be supervision by staff to provide for proper grooming and physical cleanliness of the youth.
- C. The shelter shall ensure that youth are provided with necessary and appropriate toiletry items, including clean, individual towels and washcloths, toothbrush, toothpaste, comb, and shampoo.

7.715.63 Clothing and Personal Belongings

- A. The shelter shall allow a youth in care to bring his/her personal belongings to the program, as defined by the shelter policy, and to acquire belongings of his/her own in accordance with the youth's plan. However, the shelter shall, as necessary, limit or supervise the use of these items while the youth is in care. Where extraordinary limitations are imposed, the youth shall be informed of the reasons, in a language or manner of communication the youth can understand. The decision and reasons shall be recorded in the youth's case record.
- B. Provisions shall be made for the protection of the youth's property while the youth is residing at the shelter. If the shelter safeguards any money, valuable: or personal property for a youth, the shelter shall maintain and inventory as such possessions. A full return or accounting of such possessions shall be made upon discharge of the youth from the shelter.
- C. The shelter shall ensure that each youth in care has adequate clean, proper-fitting, and seasonable clothing as required for health, comfort, and physical well-being and as appropriate to age, gender, individual needs, culture, and ethnicity.
- D. The wardrobe for each youth shall go with him/her at time of discharge.

7.715.7 LIVING SPACES, EQUIPMENT, AND NECESSARY FACILITIES**7.715.71 Living Spaces and Equipment Necessary in a Shelter**

- A. Youth 15-18 years of age may be housed in the same area in a shelter.
- B. There shall be separate sleeping rooms for boys and girls. Sleeping rooms above or below the floor of exit travel shall not be used for sleeping purposes for youth who are non-ambulatory.
- C. Each youth shall be provided suitable sleeping equipment consisting of individual beds, or bunks, complete with mattresses in good repair, or individual cots. All sleeping equipment shall be constructed so as to facilitate cleaning while in use by youth and upon each change of occupancy. Triple-deck bunks are prohibited. Sleeping equipment being used by youth shall have, clean sheets, pillows, pillowcases and blankets.
- D. Each room of occupancy shall be well-lighted and adequately ventilated.
- E. Staff rooms shall be located on the same floor or in the general area of youth's sleeping rooms so that the youth care staff can supervise youth and be readily accessible when needed.
- F. There shall be a designated space distinct from youth's living areas to serve as an administrative office.
- G. There shall be a designated space distinct from youth's living areas to allow for private discussions and/or counseling sessions.
- H. Each shelter shall have a telephone. Each separate living unit within a shelter shall have 24-hour telephone service or an intercom system connected with an outside telephone service. Emergency telephone numbers, including fire, police, physician, poison control, health agency, and ambulance shall be conspicuously posted adjacent to each telephone.

7.715.72 Dining, Kitchen, Laundry, Bathroom Facilities

- A. The dining area, whether located in the living unit or in a separate central dining room in the shelter, shall meet the following requirements:
 - 1. It shall be clean, well-lighted, properly heated, and ventilated.
 - 2. Walls and floors shall be of materials that are easy to keep clean.
- B. The kitchen shall be designed and equipped to meet the requirements of efficiency, sanitation, fire safety, and comfortable working conditions. There shall be:
 - 1. Adequate space for receiving, storage, refrigeration, and preparation of food. Storage space shall be clean and well-ventilated, and containers of food shall be covered and stored above the floor on shelves or other clean surfaces.
 - 2. Provision for daily disposal of garbage and other refuse.
 - 3. Separate storage of poisonous and toxic materials from food. Such materials shall be labeled and used only in ways that will neither contaminate food nor be hazardous to staff or youth.
 - 4. Mechanical dish washing equipment or other approved methods of dish washing in accordance with requirements of the State Department of Public Health and Environment.
 - 5. Hand washing and toilet facilities for use of kitchen staff shall be readily accessible.

- C. Bath and toilet rooms shall be constructed of easily cleanable material. All surfaces shall be maintained in good repair. Toilet and bathing facilities shall have doors or partitions.

7.715.8 BUILDING, FIRE SAFETY AND TRANSPORTATION

7.715.81 Building Site

- A. The shelter must be located in an area that is readily accessible to health resources, public and private utilities, adequate and safe water supplies, sewage disposal, and fire and police protection.
- B. The shelter site shall be located in accordance with local zoning department requirements.
- C. The entire premises of the shelter are subject to inspection for licensing purposes, including but not limited to the residence where care is to be provided, the grounds surrounding the shelter, the basement, the attic (if accessible), any storage buildings, and a garage or carport, if applicable.
- D. If the shelter is located in the same building as, or immediately adjacent to, other facilities, or an adult treatment center, or a nursing home, it shall be so arranged that the care and activities of the youth residing in the shelter are completely separate and independent from the other facility. The shelter may not be operated on the premises of a business that might be hazardous to the health, safety, morals, or welfare of youth and the operation of the shelter.
- E. The shelter, including indoor and outdoor space, shall be maintained in a dean and safe condition free from hazards to health and safety.
- F. There shall be outdoor space available to provide some recreation area for youth.

7.715.62 Building Maintenance

- A. Buildings shall be kept in good repair and maintained in a safe, dean, and sanitary condition. Good housekeeping must be observed in all areas at all times.
- B. All areas of the shelter available to youth's activities including equipment, materials and furnishings shall be of sturdy, safe construction, easy to dean, and free of hazards, such as sharp points or comers, splinters, protruding nails, broken play and recreational equipment or paint that contains lead or other poisonous materials and might be dangerous to the life or health of youth.
- C. Closets, attics, basements, cellars, and furnace rooms shall be kept free from accumulation of significant amounts of extraneous materials such as furnishings, newspapers, or magazines that could pose a fire or health hazard.
- D. Provision shall be made for collection, storage, and disposal of refuse in an approved manner to prevent nuisance conditions.

7.715.83 Building Safety

- A. Egress from each dwelling unit sleeping room, and dormitory shall be available directly to the outside or to a common hallway leading directly to the outside.
- B. In every building or structure, exits shall be so arranged and maintained as to provide free and unobstructed egress from all parts of the building or structure at all times when it is occupied. No lock or fastening to prevent free escape from the inside of any building shall be installed.

- C. Every exit shall be clearly visible or the route to reach it shall be conspicuously indicated in such a manner that every occupant of every building or structure who is physically and mentally capable will readily know the direction of escape from any point. Each path of escape shall be so arranged or marked that the way to a place of safety outside is unmistakable.
- D. In every building or structure adequate and reliable illumination shall be provided for all exit facilities.
- E. Every building or structure shall be so constructed, arranged, equipped, maintained, and operated as to avoid undue danger to the lives and safety of its occupants from fire, smoke, fumes, or resulting panic during the period of time reasonably necessary for escape from the building or structure in case of fire or other emergency.
- F. The local fire department shall determine the adequacy of exits and other measures for life safety.

7.715.84 Fire Safety

- A. Fire hazards, such as defective electrical appliances and electric cords, dangerous or defective heating equipment or flammable material stored in such a manner as to create a risk of fire shall be corrected or eliminated.
- B. The shelter shall contain at least one U.L.-approved fire extinguisher, highly visible, easily accessible, and in working condition, weighing not less than five pounds, that has a rating of 2A, 10BC. This requirement may be waived where more extensive fire-control measures are required by a local fire department.
- C. A smoke detector, in working condition, must be installed on each level of the shelter where care occurs and near sleeping areas.
- D. No gas or electric space heaters, open-flame gas or oil stoves, hot plates, or unvented heaters shall be used in the shelter for heating purposes.
- E. Flammables, aerosol paints, insecticides, chemicals, and other dangerous materials shall be locked or stored so they are inaccessible to youth and must be stored in areas separate from sleeping or living areas. Flammables shall be stored in an approved container.
- F. Heating devices such as radiators, registers, fireplaces, and steam and hot water pipes that pose a fire or burn hazard to youth shall be screened or otherwise protected.
- G. Flammable material must not be stored near a furnace, hot water heater, or other heating device.
- H. There shall be no candles or other burnable objects permitted in sleeping areas. Youth shall not be permitted to smoke in sleeping or storage areas.
- I. Exit doors shall be obvious. No lock or fastening to prevent free escape from the inside of any room used by the youth shall be permitted.
- J. Exit routes shall be kept free of discarded furniture, furnishings, laundry, and stacks of newspapers or magazines that could interfere with the prompt evacuation of the shelter.

7.715.85 Emergency Drills

- A. There shall be written procedures for staff and youth to follow in case of emergency or disaster. These procedures shall be developed by the shelter with the assistance of qualified fire and safety personnel and shall include provisions for staff roles and responsibilities during an emergency, evacuation of the shelter, and the assignment of a central meeting place where each individual may be accounted for.
- B. Fire exit drills must be held regularly.

- C. Drills must be held at unexpected times and under varying conditions to simulate the conditions of an actual fire.
- D. Drills must emphasize orderly evacuation under proper discipline rather than speed. Running or horseplay shall not be permitted.
- E. Drills must include suitable procedures for ensuring that all persons in the shelter actually participate.
- F. A record of fire drills held over the past 12 months must be maintained by the shelter.
- G. Fire alarm facilities shall be regularly used in the conduct of drills.
- H. The shelter shall make special provisions for the evacuation of any physically handicapped youth in the shelter.
- I. The shelter shall take special care to help emotionally disturbed or perceptually handicapped youth understand the nature of such drills.
- J. If appropriate to the location of the shelter, tornado drills must be held often enough so that all occupants are familiar with the drill procedure and conduct during a drill is a matter of established routine. A record of tornado drills held over the last 12 months must be maintained by the shelter.

7.715.86 General Comfort and Safety

- A. All hazardous chemicals, tools, and other equipment, including matches, plastic bags, paints, gasoline, medicines, insecticides, and cleaning and laundry materials, shall be stored in a safe manner. Products which could cause poisoning or contamination shall not be stored in rooms or areas where food is stored or prepared.
- B. A shelter shall not maintain any firearms or air rifles on the grounds or within the structure of the shelter. A shelter shall not permit any staff member or youth to be in possession of any firearm on the grounds or within the structures of the shelter. Any other weapons such as bows, hunting knives and hunting sling shots must be unstrung at all times and must be locked and inaccessible to youth. Chemical weapons, even when carried by staff members to and from work for protection, shall be locked when present at the shelter. Weapons must not be transported in any vehicle in which youth are riding.
- C. Water from any source other than a regular municipal water supply shall be tested annually for compliance with water quality requirements. (Sterilized containers for free laboratory tests of drinking water may be secured from the county health department or by writing to the Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment, 4210 East 11th Avenue, Denver. Colorado 80220.)
- D. The shelter shall be equipped with adequate light, heat, ventilation, and plumbing for safe and comfortable occupancy.
- E. The shelter must be equipped with hot and cold running water.
- F. All garbage, refuse and other wastes shall be kept in a suitable receptacle and disposed of in such a manner as not to constitute a health hazard or nuisance.
- G. All stairways containing more than four steps shall be equipped with a handrail.
- H. The shelter shall have a telephone, and emergency numbers shall be posted near the telephone, including those related to medical care, fire, law enforcement and poison control where available.

7.715.87 Transportation

- A. A shelter shall ensure that each youth is provided with the transportation necessary for implementing the youth's individual plan.
- B. A shelter shall have means of transporting youth in cases of emergency.
- C. Any vehicle used by the shelter in transporting youth in care, whether such vehicle is operated by a staff member or any other person acting on behalf of the shelter, shall be properly licensed, and the vehicle shall be maintained in accordance with Colorado law.
- D. Any staff member or other person acting on behalf of the shelter operating a vehicle for purpose of transporting youth shall be properly licensed to operate the class of vehicle in accordance with Colorado law.
- E. Youth under 16 years of age must be properly fastened into a restraint system that conforms to Section 42-4-236, C.R.S.
- F. A shelter shall not allow the number of persons in any vehicle used to transport youth to exceed the number of available seats and seatbelts in the vehicle.
- G. The vehicle shall be enclosed.
- H. A shelter shall ascertain the nature of any need or problem of a youth which might cause difficulty during transportation, such as seizures or a tendency toward motion sickness. The shelter shall communicate this information to the driver of any vehicle transporting youth in care.

7.715.9 RECORDS, REPORTS AND CONFIDENTIALITY

7.715.91 Confidentiality

- A. The shelter shall have a policy as to the maintenance, storage and confidentiality of records.
- B. Records shall be the property of the shelter and shall be protected against loss, tampering, or unauthorized use.
- C. Facts learned about youth and their families shall be kept confidential, with the following exceptions:
 - 1. In medical emergencies, and then only when the assistance and/or expertise is required of that unauthorized person; or
 - 2. To the youth, his/her parent(s) or guardian(s) and their respective legal counsel(s), a court having jurisdiction over the youth, or an authorized public official, or licensing representative in performance of his/her mandated duties; or
 - 3. If the parent(s) or guardian(s) has given voluntary, written consent.
 - 4. Mandatory reporting of child abuse as required by law; and;
 - 5. Reporting to the appropriate authority a youth's attempt to harm his/herself or others.
 - 6. A youth's records may only be released upon the written consent of the youth.

7.715.92 Records

- A. The shelter shall maintain complete records as required for the licensing of the shelter in accordance with the rules regulating the shelter.

- B. Records for youth shall be retained for at least three years. Retention of records for a longer period may be desirable when they reflect an accident, injury or other unusual circumstance.
- C. A record of admission shall be completed for each youth in care at the time of admission. The admission record shall be maintained at the shelter where the youth resides and shall contain:
 - 1. Youth's name, date and place of birth (verified by a birth certificate when possible), gender, race, religious preferences, and date of admission.
 - 2. Psychiatric and psychological reports, when available.
 - 3. Summary recording of significant contacts with parent(s), guardian [s] and other involved agencies.
- D. When a youth is removed or discharged from placement, the shelter shall complete a summary of the youth's discharge from the shelter which includes at a minimum:
 - 1. The date of the discharge of the-youth from the shelter.
 - 2. The plan for the youth.
 - 3. Circumstances which led to an unplanned discharge.
- E. Copies of a youth's file, including discharge information, shall be provided to parent(s) or guardian(s) upon request or to others by written consent pursuant to Section 7.715.91.
- F. A copy of all policies developed by the shelter shall be maintained for at least three years.

7.715.93 **Reports**

- A. The shelter shall immediately attempt to notify the youth's parent(s), guardian(s), and/or the responsible agency of any serious illness or serious injury resulting in medical treatment away from the shelter, hospitalization or death involving a youth in care.
- B. The shelter must immediately report in writing to the licensing authority any accidents, injuries, serious illnesses, or fatalities that occurred at the shelter and that resulted in emergency medical treatment away from the shelter, hospitalization or death. The report must be made within 48 hours after the accident, illness, or death occurred.
- C. A report about a death must include:
 - 1. The youth's name, birth date, address, and telephone number.
 - 2. If known, the names of the youth's parent(s) or guardian(s) and their address and telephone number if different from that of the youth.
 - 3. Date of the fatality.
 - 4. Brief description of the incident or illness leading to the death.
 - 5. Names and addresses of witnesses or persons who were with the youth at the time of death.
 - 6. Name and address of police department or authority to whom the report was made.
- D. The shelter must immediately report in writing to the department any change in the status of the shelter that would affect care of youth.

- E. The facility must immediately report in writing to the department any legal action brought against a shelter regarding any youth, staff, or conduct of the shelter at the time of initiation of such legal action

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